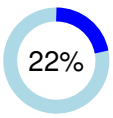
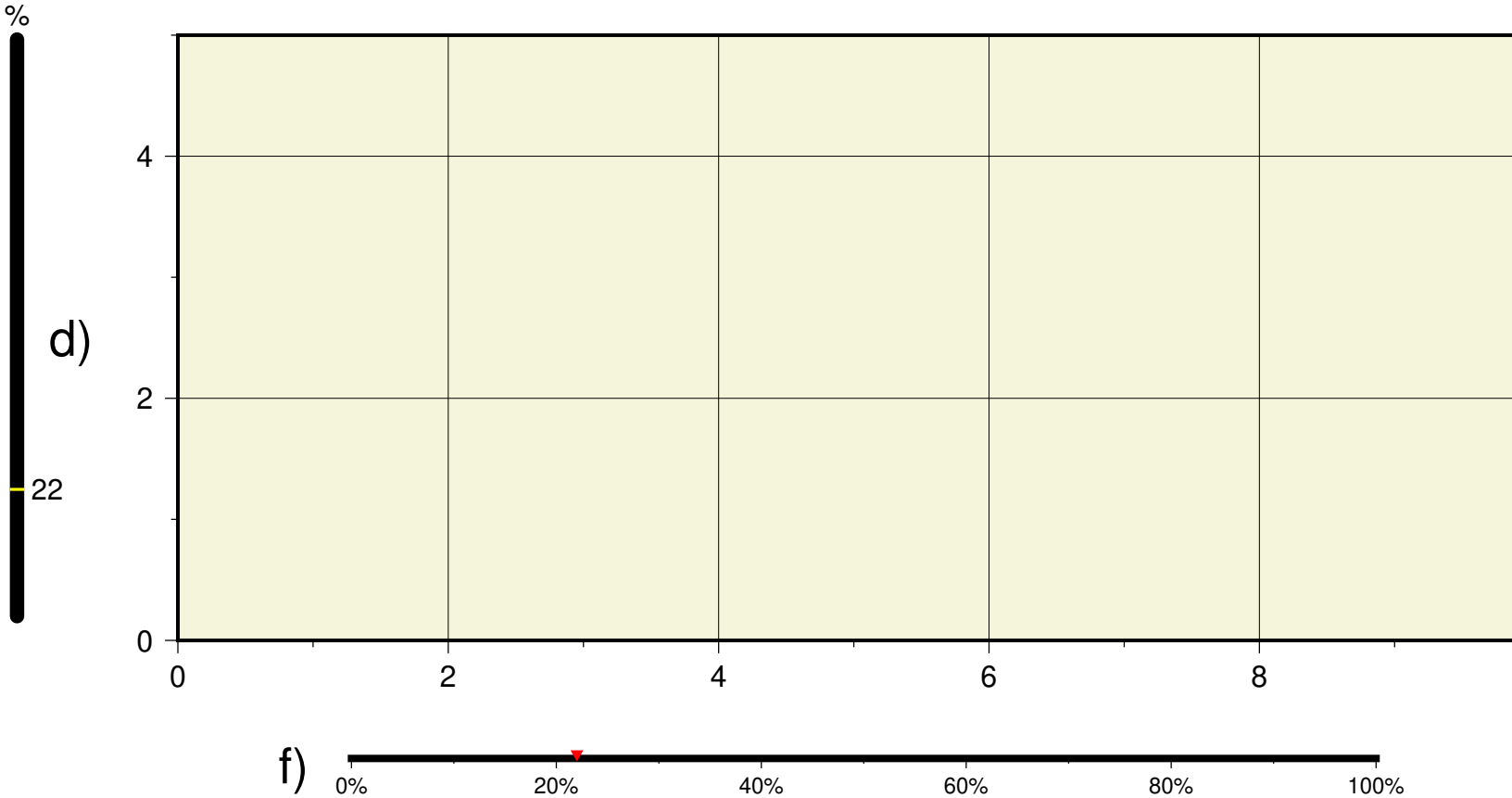
a)

b)